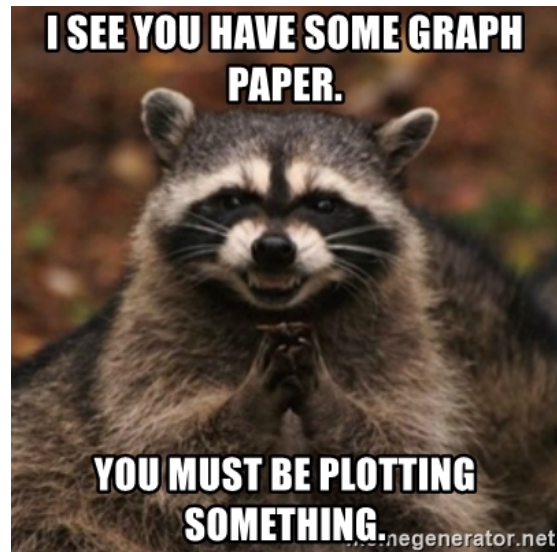


Calculus  
Lesson 3.6: A Summary of Curve Sketching  
Mrs. Snow, Instructor



In precalculus we analyzed and sketched graphs of functions. While we determined  $x$  and  $y$ -intercepts, asymptotes, and the function's behavior as it approached the asymptotes, there is more that we can calculate using the derivatives of the function.

**Steps in Analyzing the Graph of a Function**

- a. X-intercepts, Y-intercepts:
- b. Vertical Asymptotes, Horizontal Asymptotes:
- c. First derivative: Critical Points:
- d. Increasing interval, Decreasing interval:
- e. Second Derivative: Inflection Points:
- f. Concave Up: Concave Down:
- g. Sketch the Graph:

1. Analyze and sketch the graph of  $f(x) = \frac{2(x^2 - 9)}{x^2 - 4}$

- a. X-intercepts, Y-intercepts:
- b. Vertical Asymptotes, Horizontal Asymptotes:
- c. First derivative: Critical Points:
- d. Increasing interval, Decreasing interval:
- e. Second Derivative: Inflection Points:
- f. Concave Up: Concave Down:
- g. Sketch the Graph:

2. Analyze and sketch the graph of  $f(x) = \frac{x^2 - 2x + 4}{x - 2}$

- a. X-intercepts, Y-intercepts:
- b. Vertical Asymptotes, Horizontal Asymptotes:
- c. First derivative: Critical Points:
- d. Increasing interval, Decreasing interval:
- e. Second Derivative: Inflection Points:
- f. Concave Up: Concave Down:
- g. Sketch the Graph:

3. Analyze and sketch the graph of  $f(x) = x\sqrt{9 - x^2}$ 
  - a. X-intercepts, Y-intercepts:
  - b. Vertical Asymptotes, Horizontal Asymptotes:
  - c. First derivative: Critical Points:
  - d. Increasing interval, Decreasing interval:
  - e. Second Derivative: Inflection Points:
  - f. Concave Up: Concave Down:
  - g. Sketch the Graph:

4. Analyze and sketch the graph of  $f(x) = x^4 - 4x^3$ 
  - a. X-intercepts, Y-intercepts:
  - b. Vertical Asymptotes, Horizontal Asymptotes:
  - c. First derivative: Critical Points:
  - d. Increasing interval, Decreasing interval:
  - e. Second Derivative: Inflection Points:
  - f. Concave Up: Concave Down:
  - g. Sketch the Graph:

5. Analyze and sketch the graph of  $f(x) = \sin x - \sqrt{3} \cos x$  for the interval  $[0, 2\pi]$
- X-intercepts, Y-intercepts:
  - Vertical Asymptotes, Horizontal Asymptotes:
  - First derivative: Critical Points:
  - Increasing interval, Decreasing interval:
  - Second Derivative: Inflection Points:
  - Concave Up: Concave Down:
  - Sketch the Graph: