

Add or subtract.

$$1. 3m^3 + 8m^3 - 3 + m^3 - 2m^2$$

$$2. 2pg - p^5 - 12pg + 5g - 6p^5$$

Add.

$$3. \begin{array}{r} 3k^2 - 2k + 7 \\ + \quad \quad k - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$4. \begin{array}{r} 5x^2 - 2x + 3y \\ + 6x^2 + 5x + 6y \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$5. \begin{array}{r} 11hz^3 + 3hz^2 + 8hz \\ + 9hz^3 + hz^2 - 3hz \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$6. (ab^2 + 13b - 4a) + (3ab^2 + a + 7b)$$

$$7. (4x^3 - x^2 + 4x) + (x^3 - x^2 - 4x)$$

Subtract.

$$8. \begin{array}{r} 12d^2 + 3dx + x \\ - (-4d^2 + 2dx - 8x) \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$9. \begin{array}{r} 2v^5 - 3v^4 - 8 \\ - (3v^5 + 2v^4 - 8) \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$10. \begin{array}{r} -y^4 + 6ay^2 - y + a \\ - (-6y^4 - 2ay^2 + y) \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$11. (-r^2 + 8pr - p) - (-12r^2 - 2pr + 8p)$$

$$12. (un - n^2 + 2un^3) - (3un^3 + n^2 + 4un)$$

13. Antoine is making a banner in the shape of a triangle. He wants to line the banner with a decorative border. How long will the border be?

