Linear Equations

name



1. Find the slope, y-intercept, and equation of the line.

- 2. Calculate the slope of the following:



3. Calculate the equation of the line for the following:

a.

| x | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|---|----|----|----|----|---|
| у | -7 | -5 | -3 | -1 | 1 |

| b. | | | | | | |
|----|---|----|----|----|----|-----|
| | x | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 |
| | У | -2 | -4 | -6 | -8 | -10 |

c. (3, 6) and (-1, 6)

d. (-2, 4) and y-intercept of -6.

e. Slope of the line is 5 and

it passes through the point (-3,1).

- f. Slope of the line is $-\frac{1}{2}$ and it passes through the point (1, 2).
- 4. Identify the m and b in each linear equation.

| а. | y = 4x - 5 | m = | b = |
|----|-------------|-----|-----|
| b. | y = 9 + x | m = | b = |
| c. | y = 8 | m = | b = |
| d. | y = 18x | m = | b = |
| e. | y = -3x - 7 | m = | b = |
| f. | y = 2 - 6x | m = | b = |
| | • | | |

5. Use the graph to answer the following:

The graph of the function $y = \frac{3}{2}x$ is shown.

a. If the line is translated 3 units up, what equation will best describe the new line?

 b. If the line is translated 5 units down, what equation will best describe the new line?





6. The graph of the function y = -3x + 6 is shown.

a. If the line is translated 3 units up, what equation will best describe the new line?

b. If the line is translated 7 units down, what equation will best describe the new line?



<u>y = .</u>

b. Does the x-intercept increase or decrease?

c. Write and graph the equation of $y = \frac{1}{2} x - 3$ translated 4 units down. Label the line. y =_____.

d. Does the x-intercept increase or decrease?



8. Graphed is the line for the equation y = x + 4.



a. Write and graph the equation of the line resulting by doubling the slope and subtracting 7 from the y-intercept. Label the line.

<u>y = .</u>

b. What happened to the x-intercept?

increase or decrease?

c. What happened to the y-intercept?

increase or decrease?

9. Graphed is the line for the equation $y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 1$.



10. Graphed is the line for the equation $y = -\frac{1}{2}x - 5$.



a. Write and graph the equation of $y = -\frac{1}{2}x - 5$ translated 9 units up. Label the line.

y =. b. What happens to the x-intercept?

c. Write and graph the equation of the line resulting from halving the slope and adding 4 to the yintercept. Label the line.

d. What happened to the slope of the new line (steeper or less steep)? _____